

CDS@20

Murray@50

Doyle@60

Astrom@80

[1]

1993 Leave of Absence @CDS

[2]



IEEE Awards Ceremony



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‘Systemic Risk’ is the new ‘Robustness’

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Aug-2014

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Systemic Risk

Systemic Risk is a term used to describe fragility in interconnected systems where small shocks at the subsystem level can result in large endogenous risk or in a cascade of failures causing a partial or a complete system shutdown.

Air Traffic Congestion: \$31.2B



Power Outages: \$80B-\$150B

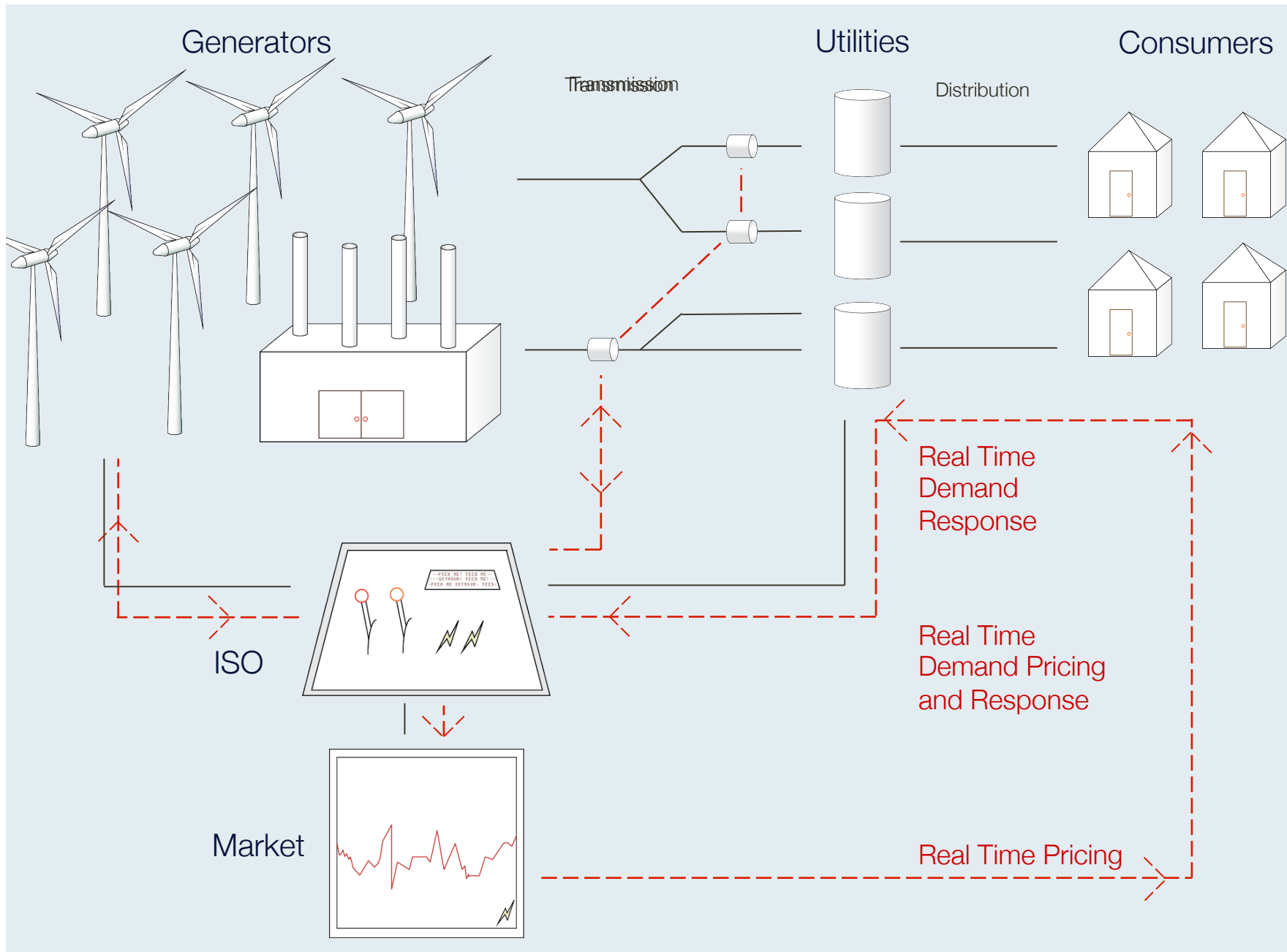


Financial Crisis 2008: \$500B + ...



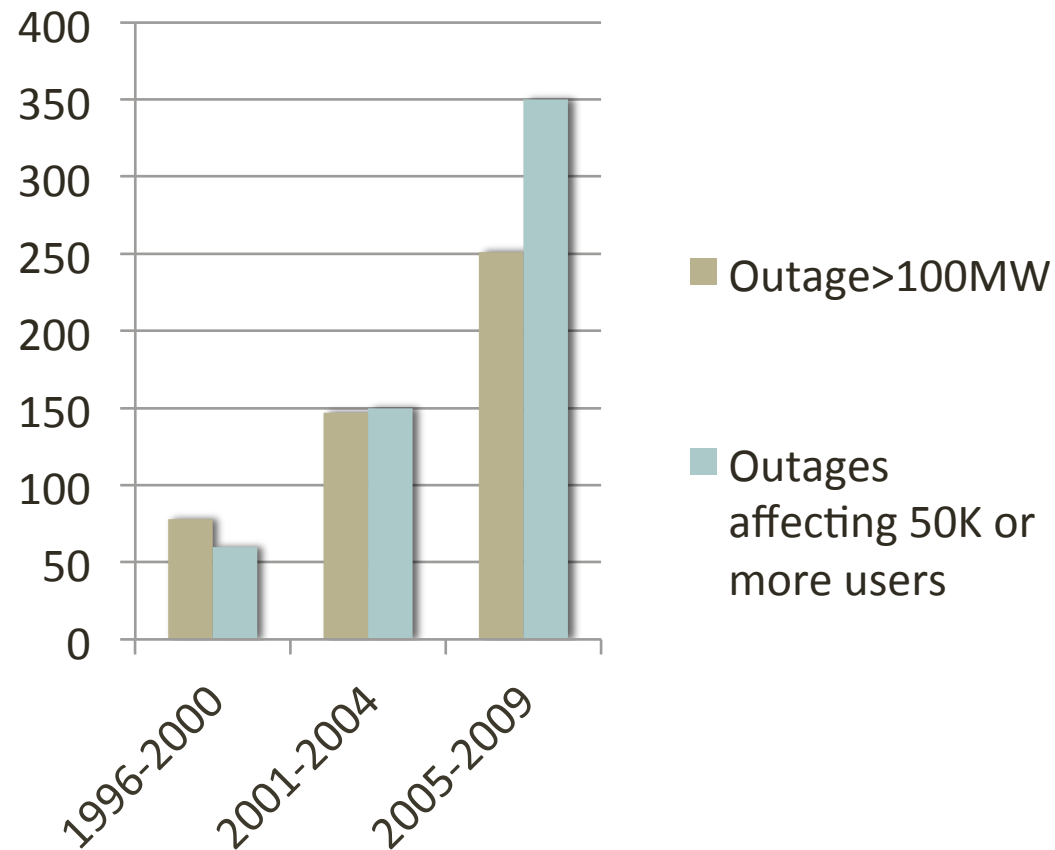
Major Disruptions: Fukushima, H1N1





Economics of Outages

- Power outages cost US economy \$80B -150B annually (0.01 % of GDP)



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Crises

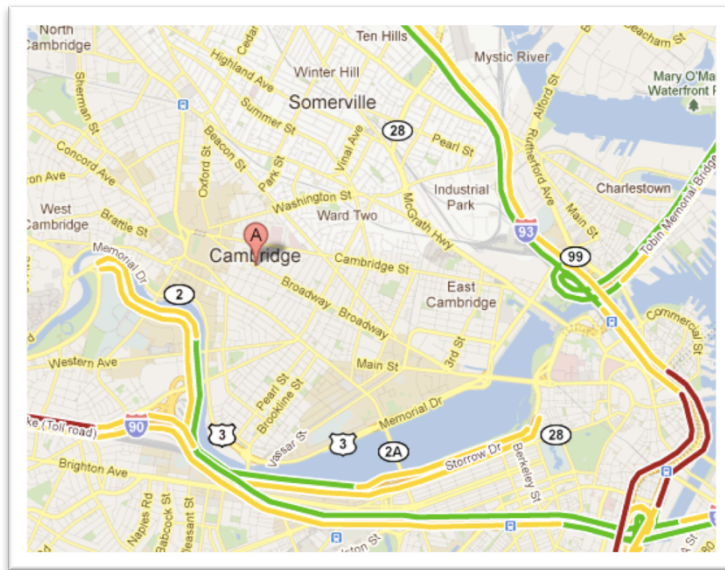


Motivation: self-fulfilling crises

- debt crises (PIGS)
- bank runs (Argentina 1999-2002)
- social upheavals (Arab revolutions)
- ...

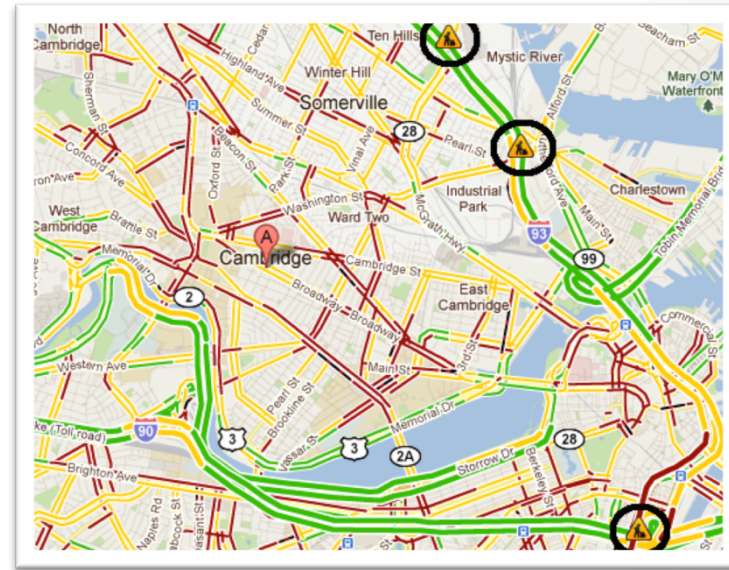
Information sharing (*locality*) enables coordination. How do equilibria depend on details of information sharing?

Disturbances in Urban Transportation Networks



Typical Monday at 6:30 p.m.

disturbance



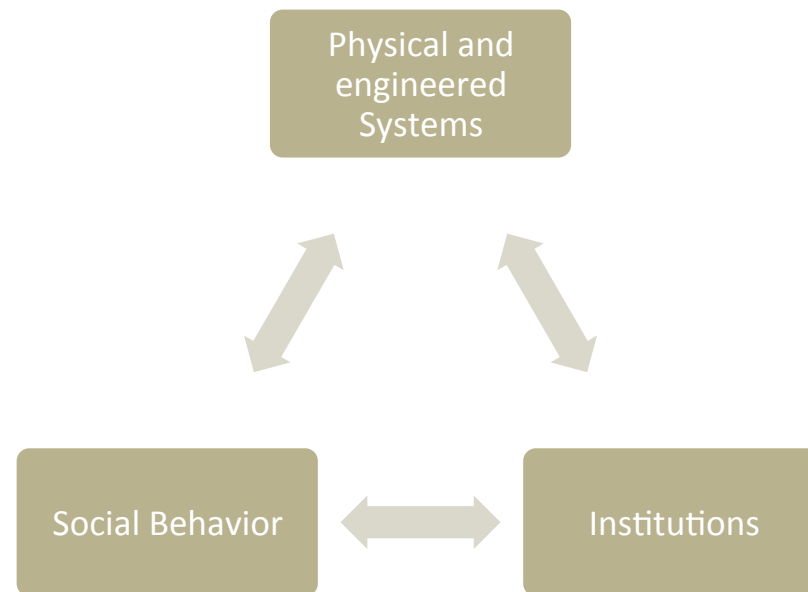
Monday November 7, 2011, 6:30 p.m.

(Courtesy: Google Maps)

The Opportunity

Interactions between engineered and natural physical systems, institutions, and social behavior (Complex Systems)

Availability of large heterogeneous data on such interactions

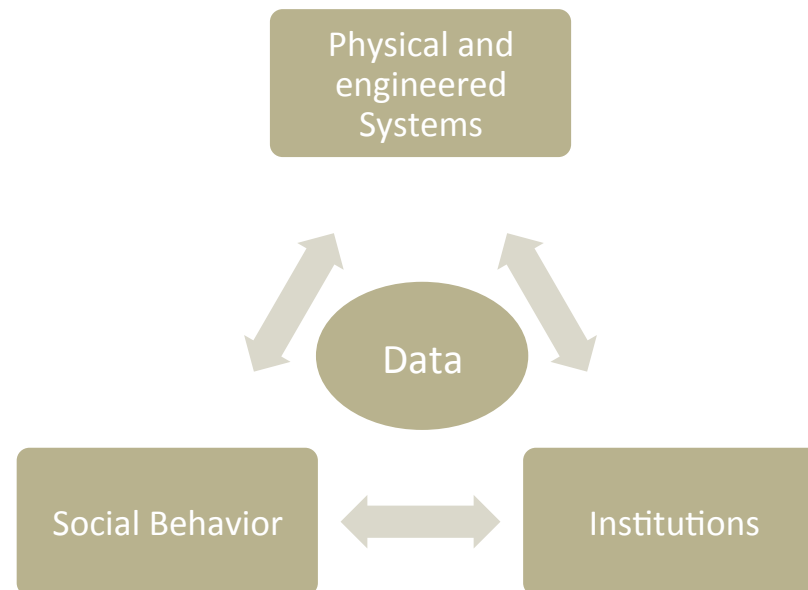


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The Opportunity

Interactions between engineered and natural physical systems, institutions, and social behavior (Complex Systems)

Availability of **large heterogeneous data** on such interactions



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Systemic Risk

Characteristics

- Many heterogeneous decision makers
- Spatial/temporal dimensions (as an abstraction)
- Interconnections/feedback/Information Structure

Formulations

- Exogenous/idiosyncratic → indigenous risk
- Collective coordination on undesirable behavior
- Cascade (of spatial failures) → Temporal instability

Common Theme

- synchronization

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What I will talk about

- Value of Anarchy
- Animal Spirit
- Network Effect

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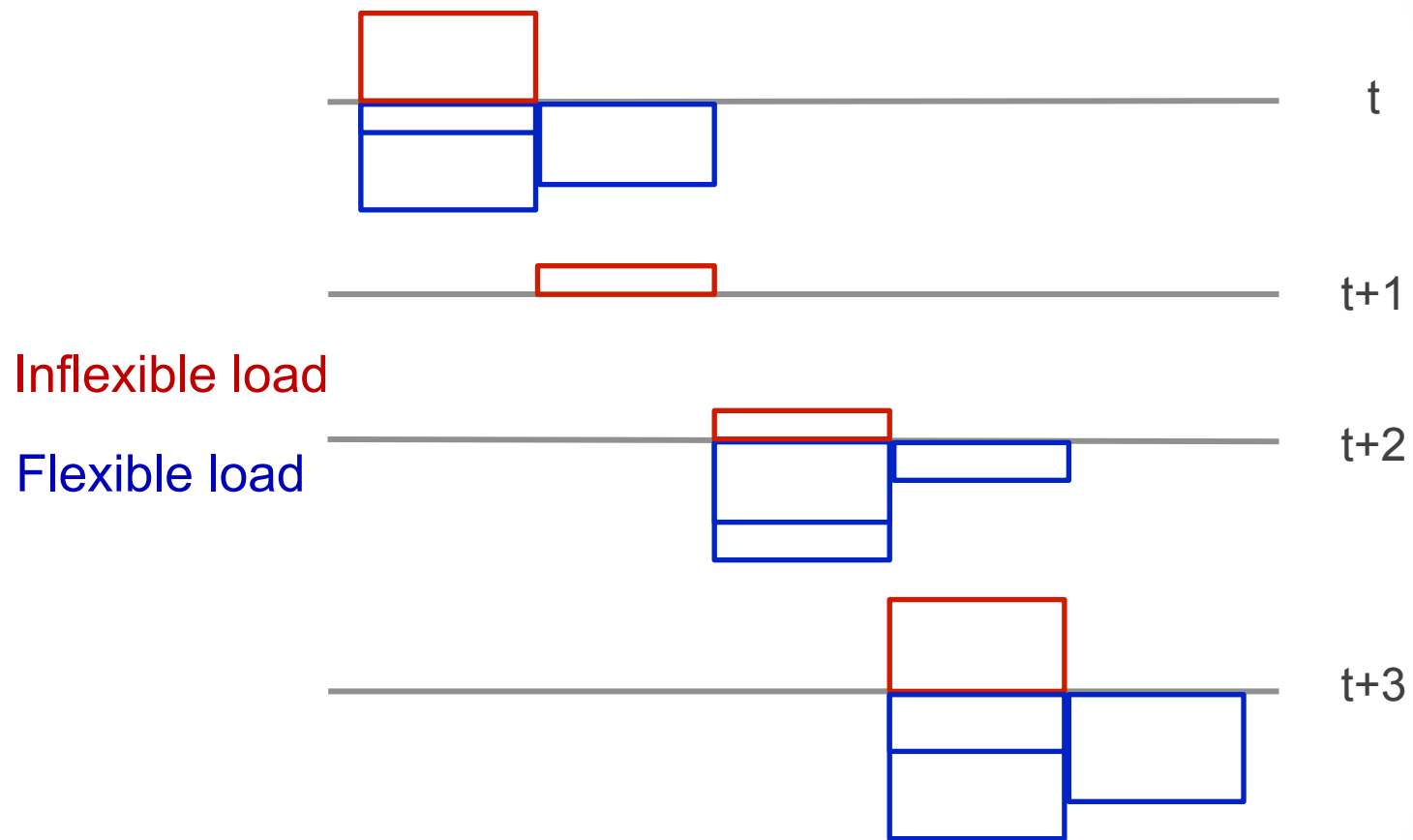
Value of Anarchy

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Value of Anarchy

- **Price of Anarchy:** Loss in efficiency due to strategic interactions in contrast to a coordination
- Simple model: one agent with shiftable demand and another with instantaneous demand
- Contrast optimal efficient solution to a Stackelberg game of strategic behavior
- A tradeoff is emerging!

Setup

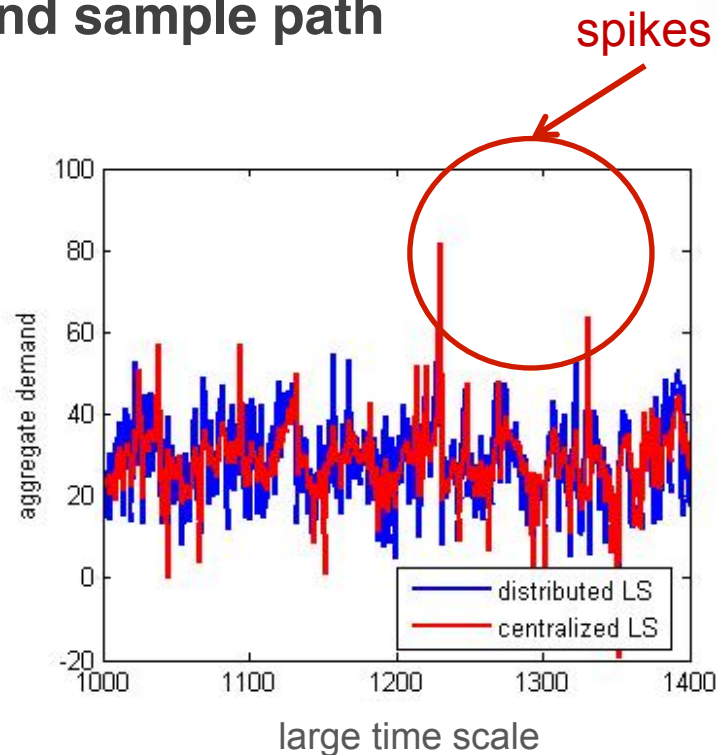
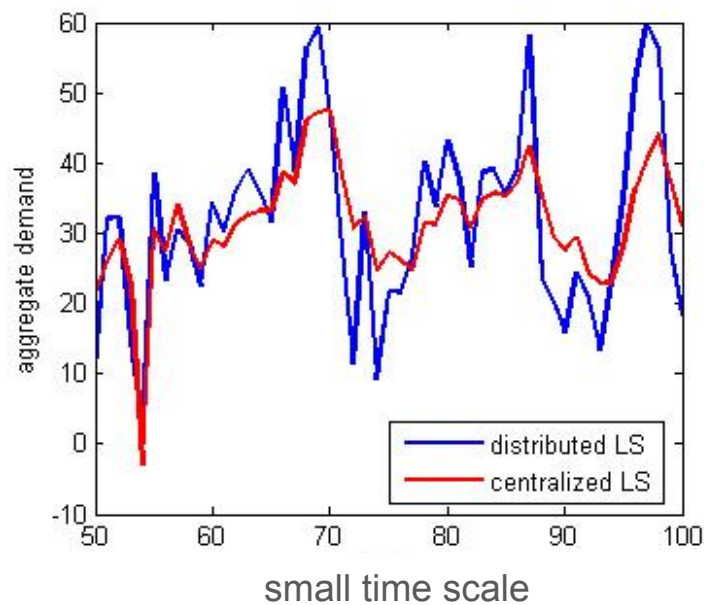


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Price of Anarchy: what about risk?

Aggregate demand sample path

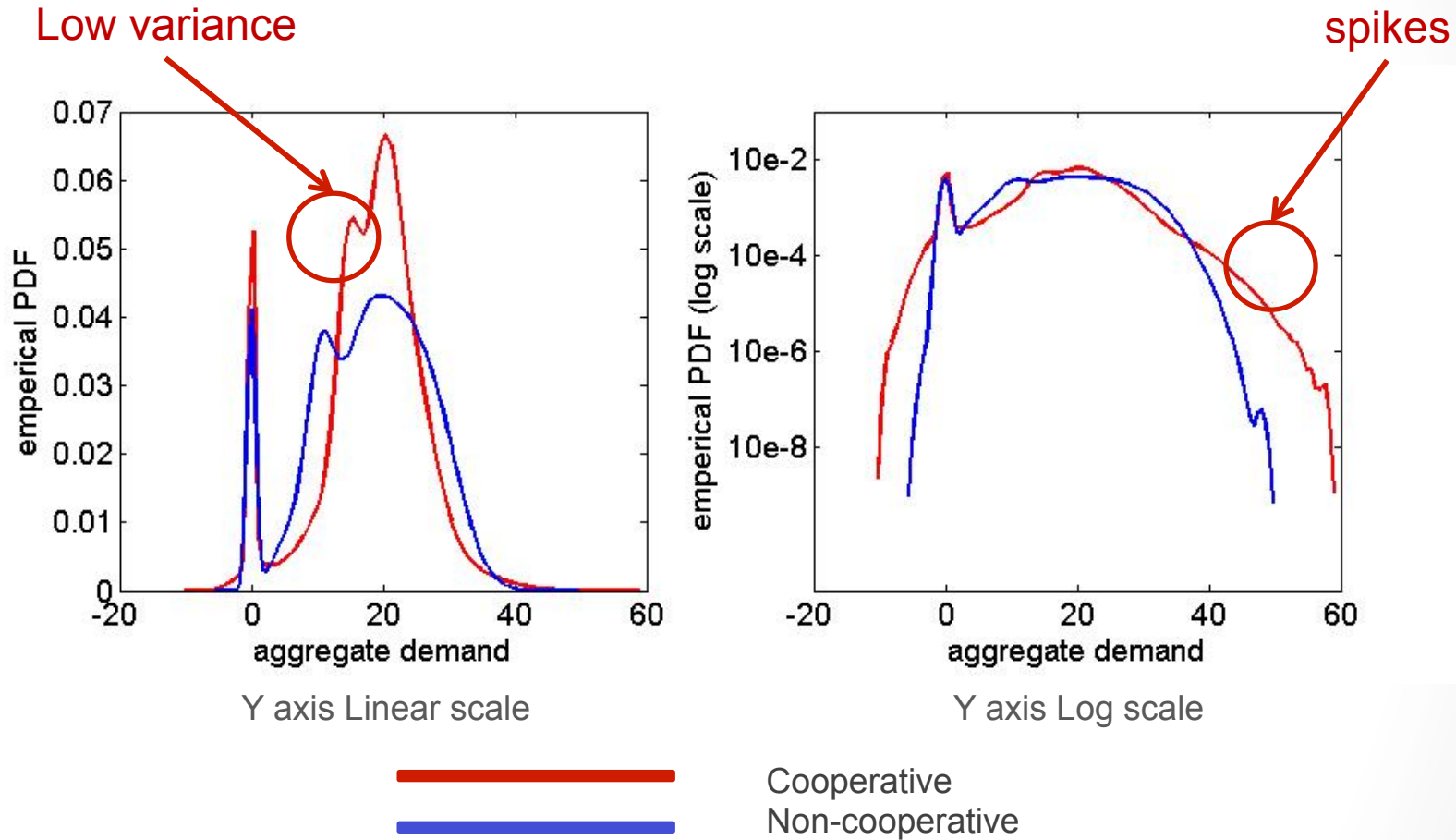


Cooperative
Non-cooperative



Example

Aggregate demand stationary distribution



So....

Classical Tradeoff: Performance vs Robustness

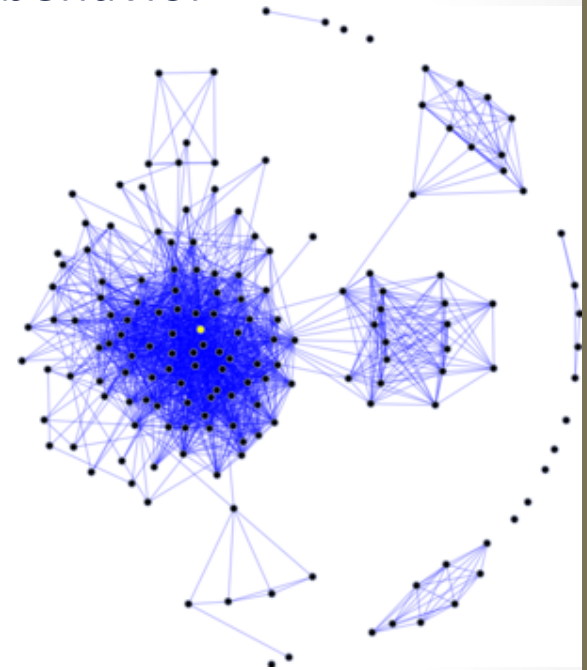
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Animal Spirit: Boom-Bust Model

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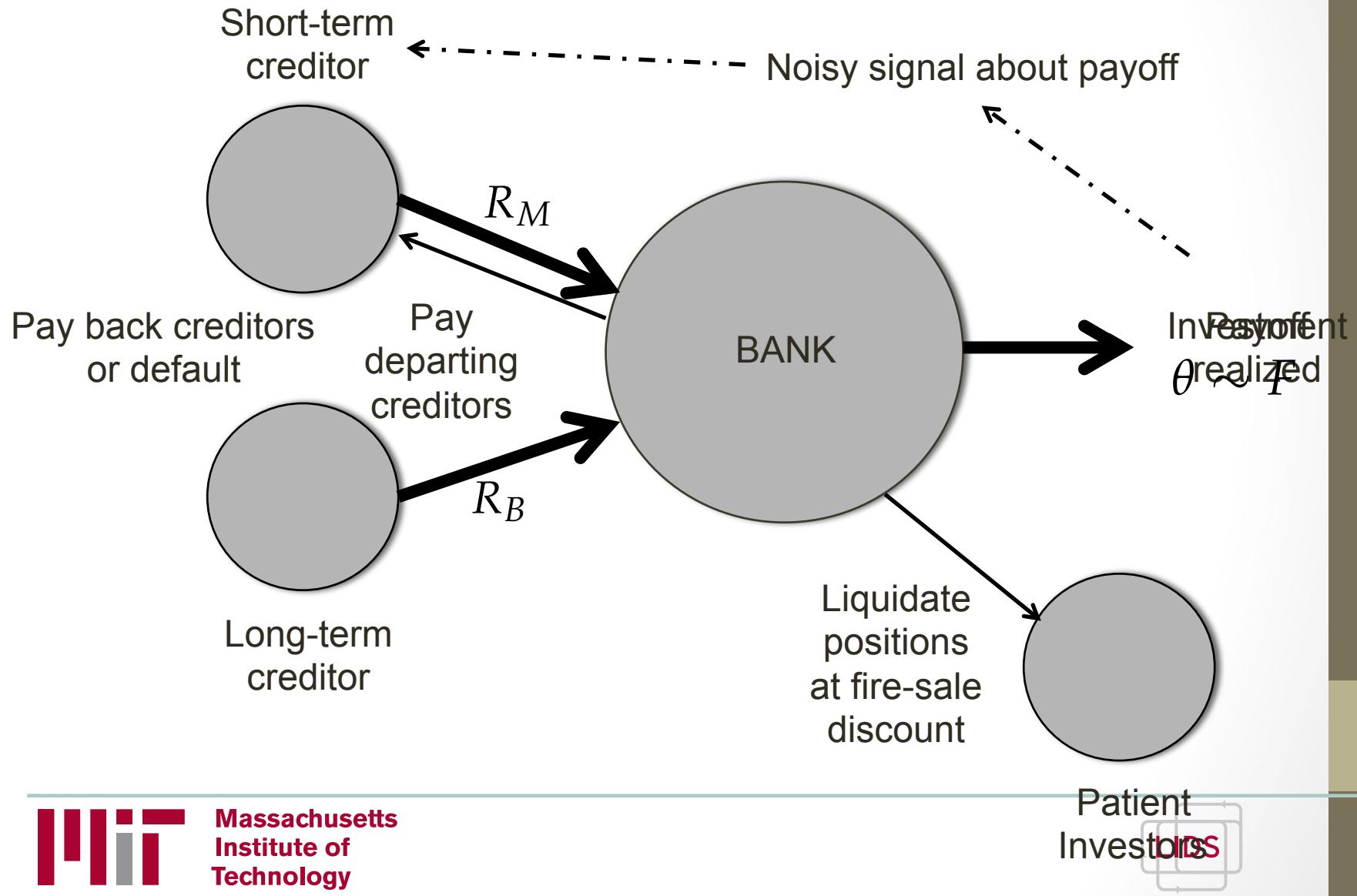
Animal Spirits

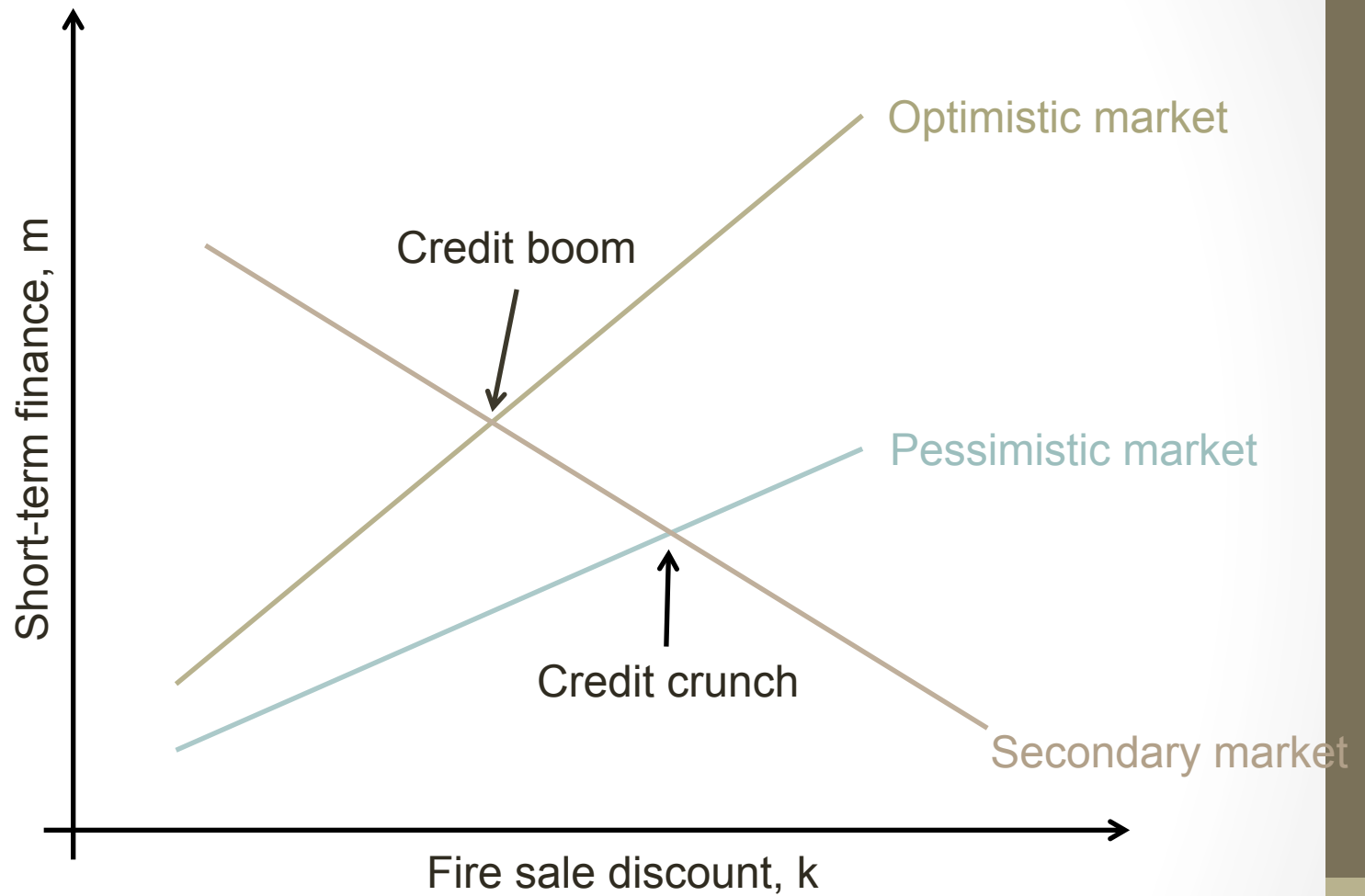
- Groups of people coordinate on a specific behavior
 - Behavior can have adverse effects
 - Impacted by information structure
- Global games provide a viable framework
- Financial Models



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Boom-Bust





So....

Optimism and Pessimism about the
market drive the Boom-Bust

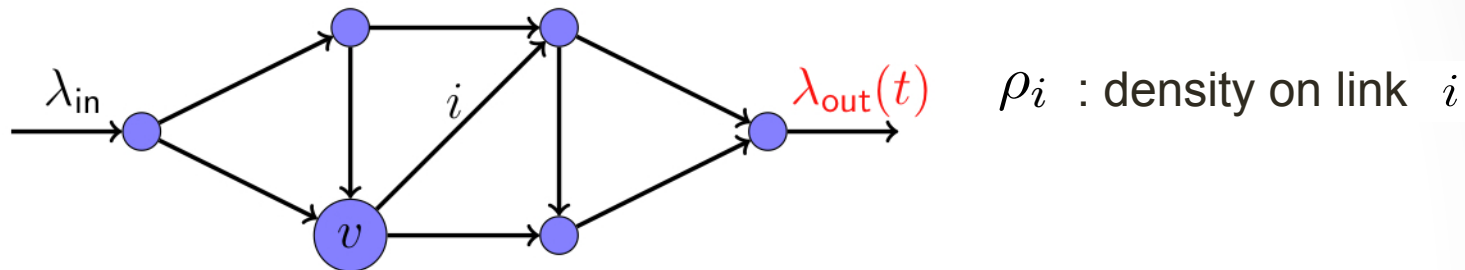
Can this be actionable?

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Network Effect: Flow Models

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Network Effect: Flow Models



- Congestion dynamics

Rate of change of ρ_i = flow into link i – flow out of link i

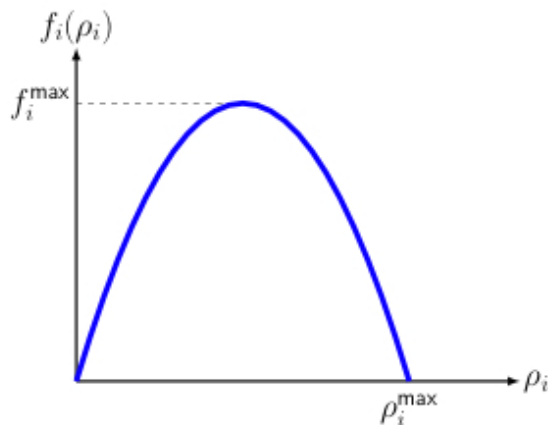
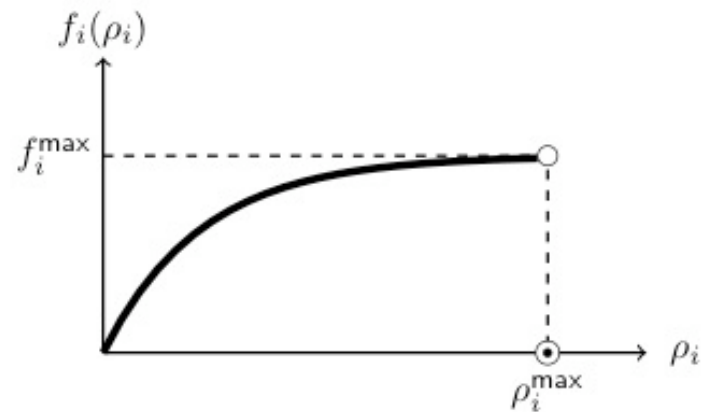
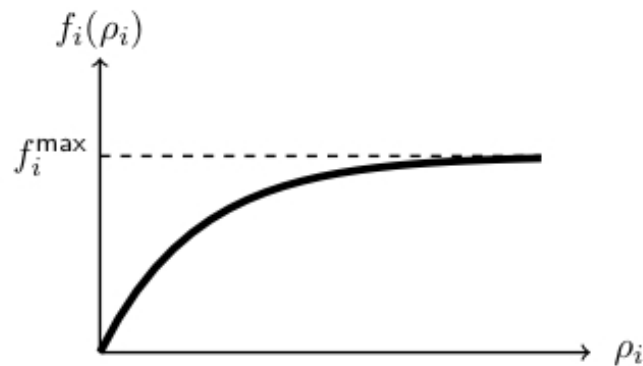
- Flow conservation

$$\sum_{i \text{ incoming to } v} f_i = \sum_{j \text{ outgoing from } v} f_j \quad \forall v$$

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Flow function

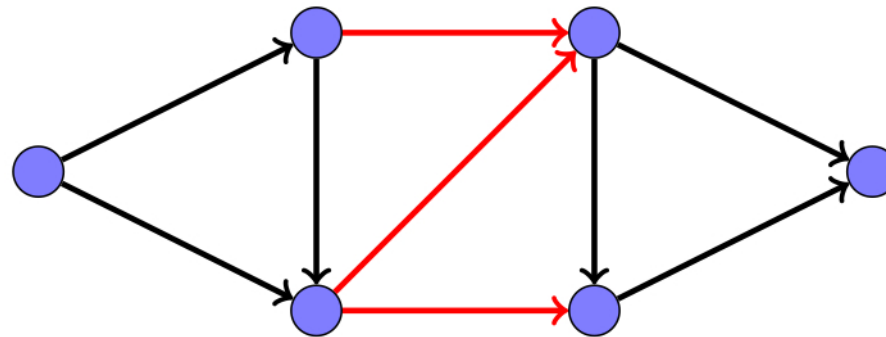
- Outflow on a link depends on the traffic density on that link: $f_j(\rho_j)$



ρ_i : density on link

Outflow is not necessarily
equal to inflow on a link

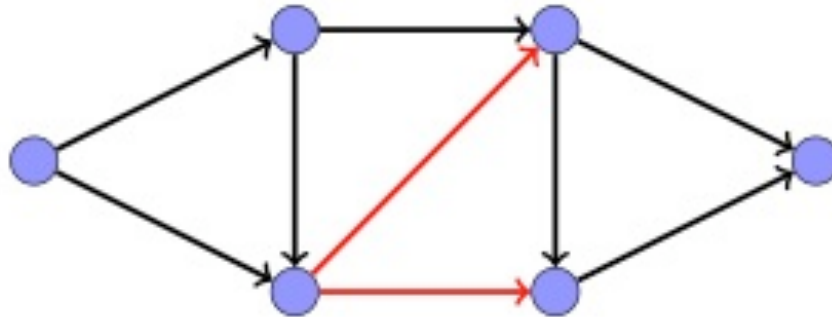
Upper Bound on Margin of Resilience



- $\forall G$, margin of resilience \leq min cut residual capacity

$$:= \min_{\text{cut } \mathcal{C}} \sum_{i \in \mathcal{C}} (f_i^{\max} - f_i^{\text{eq}})$$

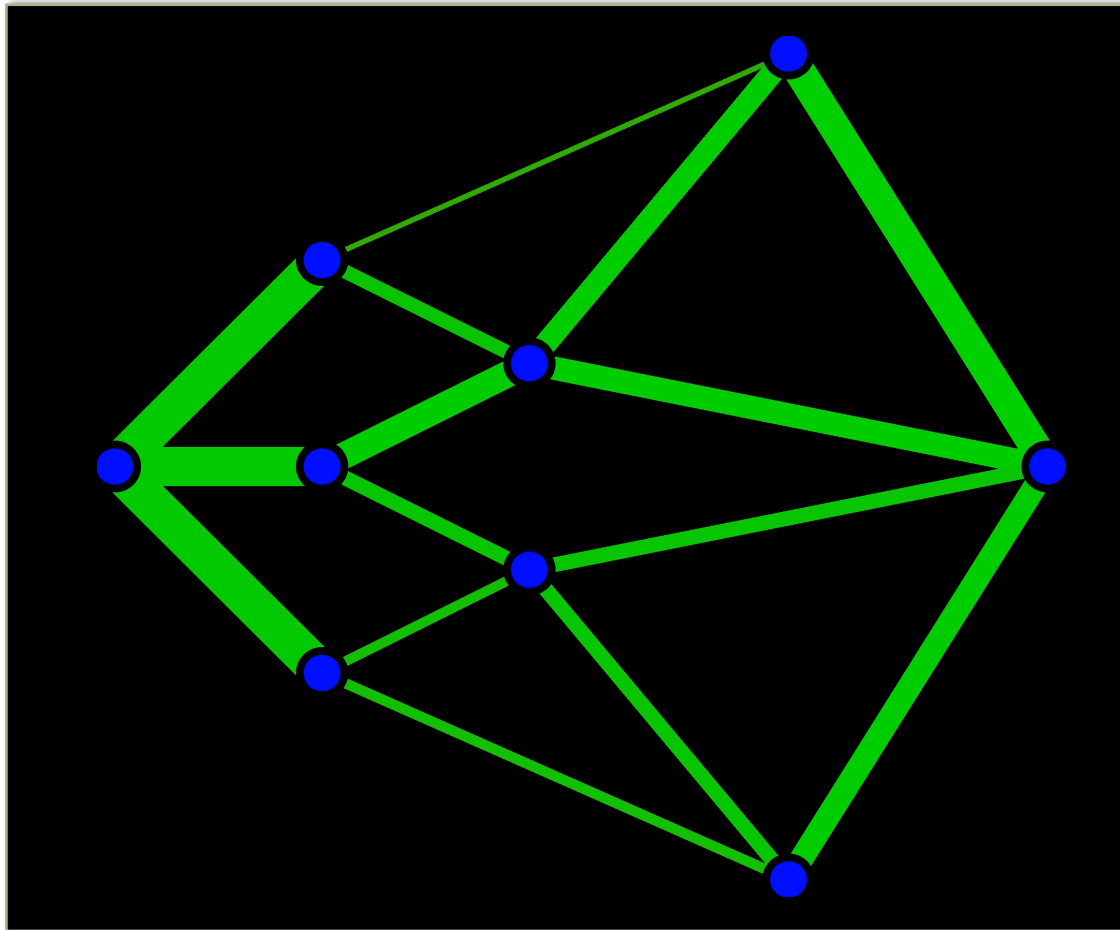
A Tighter Upper Bound



- $\forall G$, margin of resilience \leq min node cut residual capacity

$$:= \min_v \sum_{i \text{ outgoing from } v} (f_i^{\max} - f_i^{\text{eq}})$$

Upstream Cascades



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Just Scratching the surface

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Conclusions

- New and exciting area!
- Characteristics
 - Many heterogeneous decision makers
 - Spatial/temporal dimensions (as an abstraction)
 - Interconnections/feedback/Information Structure
- Three Instances
 - Value of Anarchy: Classical tradeoff between optimality and robustness
 - Animal Spirits: Coordination on undesirable behavior
 - Flow Dynamics: Cascades

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Collaborators

- Power Grid
 - Mardavij Roozbehani: MIT
 - QinqQing Huang: MIT
- Transportation
 - Ketan Savla: USC
 - Giacomo Como: Lund University, Sweden
 - Daron Acemoglu: MIT
 - Emilio Frazzoli: MIT
- Finance
 - Diego Feijer: MIT
 - Spyros Zoumpoulis: INSEAD
 - Andrew Lo: MIT

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Thank You



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